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INTERNATIONAL MEAT TRADE

World exports of all red meats in 1967 were 10.1 billion pounds (carcass weight equivalent basis), 6 percent above a year earlier and an alltime high for the major trading countries. Practically all of the increase was accounted for by the 10-percent rise in exports of beef and veal. Exports of pork increased only 1.5 percent, and those of mutton, lamb, and goat meat increased by 1 percent. Horse meat exports increased 15 percent but represent only a small portion of total red meat trade.

Beef and veal continue to account for the major share of world trade in red meats. Of total red meat exports in 1967, 54 percent were beef and veal; 29 percent pork; 15 percent mutton, lamb, and goat meat; and 2 percent horse meat. Comparison with 1966 reveals a continuing trend of increasing world beef consumption. In 1966 beef and veal accounted for 52 percent of total red meat exports and pork 30 percent. Thus, most of the increase in beef and veal trade in 1967 was at the expense of pork since the share of total 1966 export trade held by mutton, lamb, and goat meat was 16 percent and by horse meat 2 percent.

Argentina continues to be the major red meat exporter, exporting 18.4 percent of the total in 1967--up from an average share of 16.9 percent during the period 1961-65. Denmark remains the second largest exporter even though its share has decreased from the 1961-65 average of 15.1 percent to 14.6 percent in 1967. On the import side, the United Kingdom remains by far the largest importer, accounting for 34.5 percent of total red meat imports in 1967. Although the United Kingdom's share in 1967 was below its 1961-65 average of 40.8 percent, it remained well ahead of the second largest importer--the United States--whose share was 19.6 percent.

Beef and veal. Exports of beef and veal in 1967, at 5.4 billion pounds established a new record, up 10 percent from the previous year. Prior to 1967 the high was 5.3 billion pounds in 1963.

As in the past, the bulk of beef and veal moving in foreign trade was from the surplus producing countries in South America and Oceania to the deficit producing areas of Europe and North America. However, both the Soviet Union and Ireland were important exceptions in 1967.

The leading exporters of beef and veal in 1967 were Argentina (accounting for 27.8 percent of the total), Australia (17.0 percent), the USSR and Ireland (each with 7.3 percent), and New Zealand (6.8 percent). Of the importers, the largest was the United States, with 28.5 percent of the total, followed by the United Kingdom (21.5), Italy (16.5), West Germany (7.2), and Spain (5.2).

Argentine beef exports were 1.5 billion pounds in 1967, up 16 percent from the previous year when they were 17 percent above 1965 exports. This reflects the continued expansion of beef cattle production in Argentina and government programs to expand exports. Both the EEC and the United Kingdom continue to be the major markets for Argentine chilled beef, and the United States is the main outlet for canned and preserved meats. Argentina is attempting to expand into other markets and has probably had the most success in Spain. Also, Argentina has negotiated agreements with Canada and Japan for the sale of cooked frozen beef.

Australian exports of beef and veal in 1967 were 6.7 percent below 1966. In 1966 exports were 11 percent below the record 1.1 billion pounds exported in 1965. However, Australia's exports will probably be up in 1968 as this country enters the upswing of the cattle cycle.

Although the Soviet Union was the third largest exporter in 1967, it is usually a net importer of beef and veal. However, in 1967 exports increased to 396 million pounds, up 45 percent from the previous year, while imports declined to only 41 million pounds as compared to 256.8 million pounds in 1966. This decline in imports was due to a substantial increase in domestic production.

Ireland's exports of beef and veal increased substantially, up 92 percent from 1966, and this country replaced New Zealand as the fourth largest exporter. Exports were up because of above-normal culling of dairy cows and attractive U.S. prices for boneless beef. Ireland's exports were 391 million pounds in 1967 compared to an average of only 188 million pounds for the period 1961-65. New Zealand's exports of 366 million pounds were only 4 percent above their 1961-65 average.

Exports of beef and veal from Uruguay, the second largest South American exporter, continued to decline in 1967. For the period 1961-65 Uruguay exported 215 million pounds (4.8 percent of total exports), but by 1967 it exported only 122 million pounds (only 2.3 percent of the total). Brazil's exports also declined to a low of 60 million pounds compared to a

90-million-pound average for 1961-65. Thus, of the South American producers, only Argentina has maintained its export position.

Imports of beef and veal were 4,658 million pounds in 1967, 4.5 percent above 1966 but still slightly below the record 4,687 million pounds in 1963.

The United States--the world's largest beef producer--continued to be the world's largest beef importer, importing 28.5 percent of all beef and veal imported. U.S. imports of 1.3 billion pounds were 10 percent above the 1966 level. Nevertheless, the U.S. share in 1967 was below the 1961-65 average of 30.1 percent.

The United Kingdom imported 1 billion pounds of beef and veal in 1967, 3 percent more than in 1966. Like the United States, its share of the total declined, down from 26.5 percent in 1961-65 to 21.5 percent in 1967.

Imports into several other countries have risen appreciably as incomes have increased faster than domestic beef and veal production. Spain's imports in 1967 were more than double the 1961-65 average level, and imports into Greece, the Netherlands, and Belgium-Luxembourg almost doubled during the same period.

In summary, following declines in world beef and veal trade in 1964 and 1965, both exports and imports increased in 1966 and 1967, reflecting a growing world market.

Pork. After a 3-percent decline in 1966, world pork exports increased only 1.5 percent in 1967. But exports of 2,914 million pounds in 1967 were still below the previous high of 2,954 million pounds in 1965. World pork trade has declined even though world production of pork has been increasing. The demand for pork has been lagging behind the demand for beef and veal, and health restrictions make movement difficult. The bulk of world pork trade occurred in Europe, and many countries, especially in the EEC, are nearing self-sufficiency.

Pork exports from Denmark--the world's largest exporter--declined 1.7 percent in 1967. Although Denmark's share of world exports declined from 43 percent in 1961-65 to 41.5 percent in 1967, this country continued to maintain a commanding lead over all other exporters.

With only 16.8 percent of world pork exports in 1967, the Netherlands was the second largest exporter; pork exports from the Netherlands increased 15 percent in 1967. Poland, a major exporter of canned hams and shoulders to the United States, was the third largest exporter; pork exports from Poland were up 6 percent in 1967 and accounted for 10 percent of world pork exports. The next largest exporter, Yugoslavia, accounted for only 4.4 percent. Yugoslavia's exports declined from a high of 261 million pounds in 1965 to only 129 million pounds in 1967. This drop resulted from both lower domestic supplies and displacement by the EEC's restriction on pork imports.

The United Kingdom, the world's largest pork importer, imported 1,476 million pounds or 47.8 percent of the total in 1967, a decline from 56.3 percent in 1961-65 even though actual imports in 1967 were only slightly below their average level for 1961-65.

Although the United States exports some pork, it is the second largest importer, importing 393 million pounds or 12.7 percent of the total in 1967. The U.S. share of total pork imports was up from 9.3 percent in 1961-65. In 1966 pork imports were 3.4 percent of domestic production but only 3.2 percent in 1967. Canned hams and shoulders--primarily from Denmark, the Netherlands, and Poland--accounted for 66.7 percent of U.S. pork imports in 1967. Imports of canned hams and shoulders were equivalent to 71 percent of U.S. production of canned hams and shoulders.

Although world pork imports were down only 0.4 percent in 1967, imports into France and West Germany declined 10.5 and 6.8 percent, respectively. On the other hand, Italy's imports increased 38 percent over 1966, going from an average of 66 million pounds (2.5 percent) in 1961-65 to 197 million pounds (5.1 percent) in 1967. An outbreak of the African swine disease in 1967 greatly reduced hog numbers in Italy, leading to increased imports to satisfy the growing consumer demand for sausage.

Mutton and lamb. Following the 13-percent increase in mutton and lamb exports in 1966, exports in 1967 increased only 1 percent. Total exports in 1967 were 1.5 billion pounds. Imports showed even smaller gains and totaled 1.4 billion pounds.

Exports of mutton and lamb from New Zealand, the world's largest exporter, were 881 million pounds in 1967, up 2.4 percent over 1966. However, New Zealand's share of the total declined from an average of 62.3 percent in 1961-65 to 58.1 percent in 1967.

Exports from Australia declined 3 percent in 1967 and totaled 370 million pounds. Australia remains the second largest exporter with a share of 24.4 percent. Australia's exports were down in 1967 because of the continued flock build-up following the 1965 drought. However, 1968 exports of mutton are likely to exceed those of 1966.

The United Kingdom, the world's largest importer of mutton and lamb, imported 781 million pounds in 1967 or 56.2 percent of the total. Even though the United Kingdom's imports increased 8 percent, its share of total imports declined from an average of 68.6 percent in 1961-65.

Japanese imports of mutton and lamb increased 6 percent in 1967, and Japan now accounts for 15.5 percent of total imports as compared to 7.9 percent in 1961-65. Imports into the United States were 121 million pounds in 1967, down 11 percent from 1966. Also, the U.S. share of all mutton and lamb imports declined from 10.3 percent in 1966 to only 8.7 percent in 1967.

Total meat ^{1/}: Principal exporting and importing countries, quantity and percent of total, average 1961-65, annual 1966-67

Country	Quantity			Percent of total		
	Average	^{2/}	^{2/}	Average	^{2/}	^{2/}
	1961-65	1966	1967	1961-65	1966	1967
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Percent	Percent	Percent
Exporting countries:						
Argentina.....	1,439.5	1,632.8	1,856.3	16.9	17.2	18.4
Denmark.....	1,287.3	1,449.7	1,474.9	15.1	15.2	14.6
Australia.....	1,180.7	1,366.1	1,289.9	13.9	14.4	12.8
New Zealand.....	1,146.5	1,214.5	1,247.3	13.5	12.8	12.4
Netherlands.....	503.4	582.0	664.5	5.9	6.1	6.6
Ireland.....	326.2	355.8	512.1	3.8	3.7	5.1
USSR.....	251.8	333.4	445.0	3.0	3.5	4.4
Poland.....	357.6	330.3	369.2	4.2	3.5	3.7
Yugoslavia.....	335.7	343.2	324.4	4.0	3.6	3.2
France.....	309.7	277.8	308.5	3.7	2.9	3.1
Belgium and Luxembourg..	62.5	106.1	184.5	.7	1.1	1.8
Sweden.....	75.1	140.1	142.0	.9	1.5	1.4
Hungary.....	107.1	^{3/}	^{3/}	1.3	^{3/}	^{3/}
Uruguay.....	225.2	169.9	135.8	2.6	1.8	1.3
United States.....	141.7	99.8	102.7	1.7	1.0	1.0
Canada.....	104.6	130.4	100.2	1.2	1.4	1.0
Brazil.....	94.3	117.5	78.1	1.1	1.2	.8
South Africa, Rep. of...	62.2	114.3	^{3/}	.7	1.2	^{3/}
Mexico.....	89.9	96.0	^{3/}	1.1	1.0	^{3/}
United Kingdom.....	33.8	75.1	65.1	.4	.8	.6
Other.....	364.1	576.0	782.6	4.3	6.1	7.8
Total.....	8,498.9	9,510.8	10,083.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Importing countries:						
United Kingdom.....	3,380.5	3,148.7	3,257.2	40.8	34.3	34.5
United States.....	1,614.5	1,735.5	1,855.7	19.5	18.9	19.7
Italy.....	508.1	807.4	973.7	6.1	8.8	10.3
Germany, West.....	433.7	491.8	499.6	5.2	5.4	5.3
France.....	264.2	426.2	412.9	3.2	4.6	4.4
Japan.....	141.5	293.8	296.8	1.7	3.2	3.1
Spain.....	132.7	266.0	258.2	1.6	2.9	2.7
Greece.....	107.1	180.7	208.0	1.3	2.0	2.2
Belgium and Luxembourg..	133.9	161.2	192.2	1.6	1.8	2.0
Netherlands.....	101.3	132.8	148.1	1.2	1.4	1.6
Switzerland.....	96.4	109.8	122.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Germany, East.....	222.2	^{3/}	^{3/}	2.7	^{3/}	^{3/}
Canada.....	142.0	123.9	117.7	1.7	1.3	1.2
Czechoslovakia.....	183.0	^{3/}	^{3/}	2.2	^{3/}	^{3/}
USSR.....	289.7	332.1	54.1	3.5	3.6	.6
Others.....	532.2	976.5	1,049.5	6.5	10.6	11.1
Total.....	8,283.0	9,186.4	9,446.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{1/} Carcass weight equivalent; excludes fat, offals, and live animals. ^{2/} Preliminary.

^{3/} Included in other countries.

Beef and veal ^{1/}: Principal exporting and importing countries, quantity and percent of total, average 1961-65, annual 1966-67

Country	Quantity			Percent of total		
	Average	^{2/}	^{2/}	Average	^{2/}	^{2/}
	1961-65	1966	1967	1961-65	1966	1967
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Percent	Percent	Percent
Exporting countries:						
Argentina.....	1,216.8	1,291.9	1,499.1	27.2	26.4	27.8
Australia.....	862.6	981.7	915.7	19.3	20.0	17.0
USSR.....	212.7	273.3	396.4	4.8	5.6	7.3
Ireland.....	187.9	203.5	391.3	4.2	4.2	7.3
New Zealand.....	350.4	348.3	365.6	7.8	7.1	6.8
Denmark.....	183.2	214.3	262.5	4.1	4.4	4.9
France.....	259.6	226.6	237.7	5.8	4.6	4.4
Yugoslavia.....	149.3	187.0	184.8	3.3	3.8	3.4
Netherlands.....	135.8	139.7	158.5	3.0	2.9	2.9
Uruguay.....	215.2	152.1	121.9	4.8	3.1	2.3
Poland.....	65.1	49.8	68.0	1.5	1.0	1.3
Mexico.....	81.1	85.6	66.6	1.8	1.7	1.2
Sweden.....	24.1	52.8	62.6	.5	1.1	1.2
South Africa, Rep. of..	52.1	99.0	3/	1.2	2.0	3/
Brazil.....	90.5	97.8	59.8	2.0	2.0	1.1
Belgium and Luxembourg	10.3	24.5	59.6	.2	.5	1.1
United States.....	43.8	39.1	42.2	1.0	.8	.8
Other.....	335.0	430.8	493.6	7.5	8.8	9.2
Total.....	4,475.5	4,897.8	5,385.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Importing countries:						
United States.....	1,236.3	1,204.2	1,327.7	30.1	27.0	28.5
United Kingdom.....	1,090.4	971.8	1,000.5	26.5	21.8	21.5
Italy.....	434.3	654.4	767.3	10.6	14.7	16.5
Germany, West.....	266.2	315.8	334.8	6.5	7.1	7.2
Spain.....	101.2	201.2	243.8	2.5	4.5	5.2
Greece.....	58.0	86.0	110.7	1.4	1.9	2.4
Netherlands.....	58.5	87.3	103.6	1.4	2.0	2.2
France.....	91.6	95.5	88.3	2.2	2.2	1.9
Israel.....	34.0	77.2	3/	.8	1.7	3/
Belgium and Luxembourg	43.8	45.4	82.7	1.1	1.0	1.8
Switzerland.....	63.1	62.9	78.5	1.5	1.4	1.7
USSR.....	246.2	256.8	40.8	6.0	5.8	.9
Other.....	383.7	396.5	479.0	9.4	8.9	10.2
Total.....	4,107.3	4,455.0	4,657.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{1/} Carcass weight equivalent; excludes fat, offals, and live animals. ^{2/} Preliminary.
^{3/} Included in other countries.

Pork ^{1/}: Principal exporting and importing countries, quantity and percent of total, average 1961-65, annual 1966-67

Country	Quantity			Percent of total		
	Average	^{2/}	^{2/}	Average	^{2/}	^{2/}
	1961-65	1966	1967	1961-65	1966	1967
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Percent	Percent	Percent
Exporting countries:						
Denmark.....	1,103.7	1,230.8	1,209.7	43.0	42.9	41.5
Netherlands.....	353.0	424.2	488.3	13.8	14.8	16.8
Poland.....	283.8	277.4	293.9	11.1	9.7	10.1
Yugoslavia.....	174.8	144.3	128.7	6.8	5.0	4.4
Belgium and Luxembourg..	50.6	80.3	123.0	2.0	2.8	4.2
Ireland.....	103.2	106.7	81.3	4.0	3.7	2.8
Sweden.....	50.9	87.1	79.0	2.0	3.0	2.7
France.....	47.8	50.7	70.3	1.9	1.8	2.4
Canada.....	56.9	51.0	59.0	2.2	1.8	2.0
United States.....	94.9	58.4	57.9	3.7	2.0	2.0
Other.....	243.7	359.1	323.0	9.5	12.5	11.1
Total.....	2,563.3	2,870.0	2,914.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Importing countries:						
United Kingdom.....	1,486.7	1,455.4	1,476.1	56.2	47.0	47.8
United States.....	245.7	381.3	392.5	9.3	12.3	12.7
France.....	145.4	280.7	251.1	5.5	9.1	8.1
Italy.....	66.3	142.4	196.9	2.5	4.6	6.4
Germany, West.....	163.1	168.6	157.1	6.2	5.4	5.1
Czechoslovakia.....	94.9	^{3/}	^{3/}	3.6	^{3/}	^{3/}
Belgium and Luxembourg..	45.0	54.4	48.6	1.7	1.8	1.6
Hong Kong.....	22.6	43.6	39.4	.9	1.4	1.3
Sweden.....	21.2	28.7	38.0	.8	.9	1.2
Canada.....	51.8	22.7	29.0	2.0	.7	.9
Spain.....	31.2	64.6	14.0	1.2	2.1	.5
USSR.....	43.5	75.3	13.3	1.6	2.4	.4
Other.....	225.2	380.7	431.4	8.5	12.3	14.0
Total.....	2,642.6	3,098.4	3,087.4	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{1/} Carcass weight equivalent; excludes fat, offals, and live animals. ^{2/} Preliminary.

^{3/} Included in other countries.

Mutton, lamb, and goat meat ^{1/}: Principal exporting and importing countries, quantity and percent of total, average 1961-65, annual 1966-67

Country	Quantity			Percent of total		
	Average	^{2/}	^{2/}	Average	^{2/}	^{2/}
	1961-65	1966	1967	1961-65	1966	1967
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Percent	Percent	Percent
Exporting countries:						
New Zealand.....	788.9	859.9	880.6	62.3	57.3	58.1
Australia.....	316.1	381.8	370.4	24.9	25.4	24.4
Argentina.....	77.7	143.6	165.3	6.1	9.6	10.9
Ireland.....	29.8	38.4	29.6	2.4	2.5	2.0
United Kingdom.....	5.8	13.2	16.5	.5	.9	1.1
Netherlands.....	13.9	16.0	15.6	1.1	1.1	1.0
Uruguay.....	10.0	17.0	13.5	.8	1.1	.9
Other.....	24.7	31.5	24.7	1.9	2.1	1.6
Total.....	1,266.9	1,501.4	1,516.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Importing countries:						
United Kingdom.....	803.4	721.5	780.6	68.5	54.4	56.2
Japan.....	92.6	203.6	215.0	7.9	15.3	15.5
United States.....	108.0	136.0	120.9	9.2	10.3	8.7
Greece.....	39.4	74.1	76.3	3.4	5.6	5.5
Canada.....	37.6	56.0	48.7	3.2	4.2	3.5
France.....	23.3	34.6	37.7	2.0	2.6	2.7
Other.....	67.6	100.8	109.9	5.8	7.6	7.9
Total.....	1,171.9	1,326.6	1,389.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{1/} Carcass weight equivalent; excludes fat, offals, and live animals. ^{2/} Preliminary.

Horse meat ^{1/}: Principal exporting and importing countries, quantity and percent of total, average 1961-65, annual 1966-67

Country	Quantity			Percent of total		
	Average	^{2/}	^{2/}	Average	^{2/}	^{2/}
	1961-65	1966	1967	1961-65	1966	1967
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Percent	Percent	Percent
Exporting countries:						
Argentina.....	125.9	159.0	167.6	78.3	78.9	72.3
Brazil.....	2.5	11.8	17.8	1.6	5.8	7.7
Mexico.....	8.9	10.4	^{3/}	5.5	5.2	^{3/}
Ireland.....	5.3	7.2	9.9	3.3	3.6	4.2
Other.....	18.1	13.2	36.6	11.3	6.5	15.8
Total.....	160.7	201.6	231.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Importing countries:						
Belgium and Luxembourg...	40.9	55.2	55.0	29.4	29.6	28.4
Japan.....	28.7	58.4	48.9	20.7	31.3	25.2
France.....	3.9	15.4	35.8	2.8	8.3	18.5
Netherlands.....	26.3	30.4	28.3	18.9	16.3	14.6
United States.....	24.5	14.0	14.6	17.6	7.5	7.5
Other.....	14.7	13.0	11.2	10.6	7.0	5.8
Total.....	139.0	186.4	193.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{1/} Carcass weight equivalent; excludes fat, offals, and live animals. ^{2/} Preliminary.
^{3/} Included in other countries.

Total meat 1/: International trade in selected countries, average 1961-65, annual 1963-67

Continent and country	Average 1961-65		1963		1964		1965		1966 2/		1967 2/	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
North America:												
Canada.....	104.6	142.0	78.7	201.7	103.1	139.3	164.7	107.4	130.4	123.9	100.2	117.7
United States.....	141.7	1,614.5	176.6	2,085.2	205.7	1,445.6	111.2	1,358.1	99.8	1,735.5	102.7	1,855.7
Costa Rica.....	12.8	---	15.6	---	19.3	---	10.3	---	15.7	---	20.2	---
Guatemala.....	14.8	---	19.3	---	16.7	---	18.7	---	19.1	---	28.1	---
Honduras.....	9.3	.2	10.7	.1	8.8	.2	11.8	.2	13.6	.2	14.0	.3
Mexico.....	89.9	.3	112.9	.2	79.8	.3	75.9	.2	96.0	.5	---	---
Nicaragua.....	21.1	---	27.9	---	20.9	---	21.6	---	28.4	---	---	---
Dominican Republic.....	.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total North America....	395.1	1,757.0	441.7	2,287.2	454.3	1,585.4	414.2	1,465.9	403.0	1,860.1	3/374.5	3/1,973.9
South America:												
Argentina.....	1,439.5	---	1,846.9	---	1,547.2	---	1,369.5	---	1,632.8	---	1,856.3	---
Brazil.....	94.3	---	55.4	---	81.2	---	166.3	---	117.5	---	78.1	---
Chile.....	2.8	18.8	3.9	11.5	---	29.5	1.7	15.0	1.2	24.1	2.4	---
Paraguay.....	51.8	---	50.3	---	58.6	---	56.5	---	54.7	---	55.6	---
Peru.....	---	15.1	---	13.8	---	14.3	---	25.7	---	32.9	---	43.1
Uruguay.....	225.2	---	216.4	---	338.4	---	253.0	---	169.9	---	135.8	---
Venezuela.....	---	16.0	---	18.2	---	17.7	---	11.6	---	11.4	---	11.4
Total South America....	1,813.6	49.9	2,172.9	43.5	2,025.4	61.5	1,847.0	52.3	1,976.1	68.4	2,128.2	3/75.5
Europe:												
Western:												
EEC:												
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	62.5	133.9	74.4	123.7	46.6	157.7	77.1	183.0	106.1	161.2	184.5	192.2
France.....	309.7	264.2	318.5	256.2	234.6	452.7	224.9	402.2	277.8	426.2	308.5	412.9
Germany, West.....	47.6	433.7	49.8	396.5	44.0	436.3	59.7	570.9	26.3	491.8	55.3	499.6
Italy.....	30.3	508.1	27.1	703.4	37.1	725.9	37.0	645.9	44.8	807.4	27.6	973.7
Netherlands.....	503.4	101.3	511.7	66.9	552.0	146.7	627.7	155.4	582.0	132.8	664.5	148.1
Total EEC.....	953.5	1,441.2	981.5	1,546.7	914.3	1,919.3	1,026.4	1,957.4	1,037.0	2,019.4	1,240.4	2,226.5
Austria.....	5.8	17.9	10.0	11.1	2.8	22.7	10.9	31.0	13.7	31.5	12.6	26.3
Denmark.....	1,287.3	1.3	1,325.6	1.5	1,333.3	1.6	1,424.9	1.9	1,449.7	2.9	1,474.9	4.7
Finland.....	4.7	8.1	4.1	2.6	4.8	2.7	8.7	4.7	5.6	22.1	25.5	2.4
Greece.....	.1	107.1	---	124.7	4/	125.6	.3	143.4	4/	180.7	4/	208.0
Ireland.....	326.2	---	338.4	---	294.1	---	317.3	---	355.8	---	512.1	---
Norway.....	8.9	10.7	5.5	13.7	5.0	14.0	9.0	11.1	2.1	15.4	2.8	16.6
Portugal.....	2.4	25.9	2.5	25.8	2.3	30.5	1.4	35.3	1.2	25.6	.9	56.9
Spain.....	2.1	132.7	.8	218.0	2.1	60.2	2.9	223.5	1.6	266.0	7.5	258.2
Sveden.....	75.1	51.6	95.3	38.4	53.9	39.6	90.8	59.2	140.1	52.9	142.0	64.7
Switzerland.....	8.4	96.4	8.3	88.4	7.2	133.2	9.3	107.8	8.7	109.8	9.8	122.3
United Kingdom.....	33.8	3,380.5	27.2	3,605.6	46.0	3,362.1	54.3	3,220.7	75.1	3,148.7	65.1	3,257.2
Total Western Europe:	2,708.3	5,273.4	2,799.2	5,676.5	2,665.8	5,711.5	2,956.2	5,796.0	3,090.6	5,875.0	3,493.6	6,243.8
Eastern:												
Bulgaria.....	20.6	15.9	14.0	17.5	4.3	13.9	22.8	34.1	---	---	---	---
Czechoslovakia.....	14.7	183.0	3.9	229.5	4.3	166.1	60.5	128.2	---	---	---	---
Germany, East.....	32.5	222.2	23.8	263.9	78.5	195.1	49.8	125.9	---	---	---	---
Hungary.....	107.1	89.3	118.2	82.0	106.1	95.7	130.7	75.4	---	---	---	---
Poland.....	357.6	74.7	334.2	118.0	322.3	111.6	360.1	85.5	330.3	116.5	369.2	94.7
Yugoslavia.....	335.7	2.4	314.9	2.2	383.7	.3	434.4	2.7	343.2	20.2	324.4	72.1
Total Eastern Europe:	868.2	587.5	809.0	713.1	899.2	582.7	1,058.3	451.8	3/931.3	3/486.6	3/949.7	3/511.1
Total Europe.....	3,576.5	5,860.9	3,608.2	6,389.6	3,565.0	6,294.2	4,014.5	6,247.8	3/4,021.9	3/6,361.6	3/4,443.3	3/6,754.9
USSR.....												
	251.8	289.7	502.7	73.0	160.6	262.9	72.5	594.8	333.4	332.1	445.0	54.1
Africa:												
United Arab Republic.....	.2	27.2	4/	17.5	4/	20.1	4/	53.1	4/	36.6	---	---
Ghana.....	---	18.0	---	19.0	---	12.8	---	12.9	---	9.5	---	16.6
Kenya.....	24.9	.7	28.3	.6	19.3	.4	22.2	1.5	28.4	4.0	29.3	.8
Rhodesia, Malawi and Zambia.....	---	---	44.5	6.3	45.6	4.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
South Africa, Rep. of....	62.2	2.4	61.2	1.8	73.3	2.9	72.8	2.5	114.3	25.9	---	---
Total Africa.....	3/129.2	3/ 54.4	134.0	45.2	138.2	40.3	3/140.0	3/73.0	3/188.5	3/78.8	3/147.4	3/100.1
Asia:												
Israel.....	---	34.0	---	31.6	---	50.3	---	49.8	---	77.2	---	---
Hong Kong.....	.2	31.4	.1	25.6	.2	35.3	.1	45.2	4/	54.7	4/	50.7
Japan.....	.3	141.5	.3	161.8	.2	219.4	.3	170.7	.7	293.8	.9	296.8
Malaysia.....	4/	8.6	4/	8.6	4/	10.0	4/	10.3	4/	---	---	---
Philippines.....	---	33.6	---	30.2	---	37.7	---	30.4	---	29.0	---	26.9
Singapore.....	5.0	19.3	5.2	21.8	6.3	22.0	6.6	23.7	6.6	19.7	---	---
Total Asia.....	5.5	268.4	5.6	279.6	6.7	374.7	7.0	330.1	7.3	3/ 485.1	3/ 7.5	3/487.4
Oceania:												
Australia 5/.....	1,180.7	2.7	1,274.3	4.4	1,334.1	6.1	1,462.9	3.0	1,366.1	.3	1,289.9	.1
New Zealand 6/.....	1,146.5	---	1,179.4	---	1,220.0	---	1,081.5	---	1,214.5	---	1,247.3	---
Total Oceania.....	2,327.2	2.7	2,453.7	4.4	2,554.1	6.1	2,544.4	3.0	2,580.6	.3	2,537.2	.1
Total selected countries.....	3/ 8,498.9	3/ 8,283.0	9,318.8	9,122.5	8,904.3	8,625.1	3/ 9,039.6	3/ 8,766.9	3/ 9,510.8	3/ 9,186.4	3/ 10,083.1	3/ 9,446.0

1/ Carcass weight equivalent; excludes fat, offals and live animals. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Includes an allowance for non-reporting areas. 4/ Less than 50,000 pounds. 5/ Year ending June 30. 6/ Year ending September 30.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research and related information.

Beef and veal 1/: International trade in selected countries, average 1961-65, annual 1963-67

Continent and country	Average 1961-65		1963		1964		1965		1966 2/		1967 2/	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
North America:												
Canada.....	47.2	52.6	25.6	63.8	42.8	47.8	102.3	38.7	78.8	45.2	41.0	40.0
United States.....	43.8	1,236.3	32.6	1,677.5	64.8	1,085.2	53.9	941.8	39.1	1,204.2	42.2	1,327.7
Costa Rica.....	12.8	---	15.6	---	19.3	---	10.3	---	15.7	---	20.2	---
Guatemala.....	14.8	---	19.3	---	16.7	---	18.7	---	19.1	---	28.1	---
Honduras.....	9.3	---	10.7	---	8.8	---	11.8	---	13.6	---	14.0	---
Mexico.....	81.1	.1	101.9	.1	71.3	.1	68.3	.1	85.6	.2	66.6	---
Nicaragua.....	21.1	---	27.9	---	20.9	---	21.6	---	28.4	---	---	---
Dominican Republic.....	.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total North America...	231.0	1,289.0	233.6	1,741.4	244.6	1,133.1	286.9	980.6	280.3	1,249.6	3/244.8	3/1,367.8
South America:												
Argentina.....	1,216.8	---	1,612.8	---	1,288.6	---	1,107.1	---	1,291.9	---	1,495.1	---
Brazil.....	90.5	---	54.9	---	75.2	---	155.9	---	97.8	---	59.8	---
Chile.....	.3	17.9	1.6	10.4	---	29.4	---	14.2	---	19.0	---	---
Paraguay.....	50.4	---	50.2	---	54.2	---	54.7	---	51.4	---	47.6	---
Peru.....	---	9.8	---	10.3	---	9.6	---	14.5	---	16.1	---	23.0
Uruguay.....	215.2	---	213.6	---	331.3	---	213.0	---	152.1	---	121.9	---
Venezuela.....	---	.5	---	.1	---	.1	---	.2	---	.2	---	.2
Total South America...	1,573.2	28.2	1,933.1	20.8	1,749.3	39.1	1,530.7	28.9	1,593.2	35.3	1,728.4	3/44.2
Europe:												
Western:												
EEC:												
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	10.3	43.8	26.4	45.9	10.7	57.6	6.4	44.5	24.5	45.4	59.6	82.7
France.....	259.6	91.6	263.5	81.3	202.0	183.4	171.5	143.4	226.6	95.5	237.7	88.3
Germany, West.....	24.5	266.2	28.5	223.8	25.1	293.8	15.2	360.7	15.0	315.8	39.1	334.8
Italy.....	.2	434.3	.2	597.4	.2	656.5	.2	574.7	.2	654.4	.1	767.3
Netherlands.....	135.8	58.5	155.9	41.0	164.3	81.2	167.3	69.2	139.7	87.3	158.5	103.6
Total EEC.....	430.4	894.4	474.5	989.4	402.3	1,272.5	360.6	1,192.5	406.0	1,192.4	495.0	1,376.7
Austria.....	3.9	10.4	9.0	5.3	2.1	12.1	5.1	19.7	12.5	10.1	11.2	6.5
Denmark.....	183.2	.3	241.5	.3	170.3	.2	162.8	.6	214.3	1.1	262.5	2.4
Finland.....	.8	5.3	.3	.4	.3	---	3.3	1.8	.7	19.0	2.1	1.1
Greece.....	.1	58.0	---	77.9	---	65.5	.3	67.7	4/	86.0	---	110.7
Ireland.....	187.9	---	196.4	---	153.5	---	152.7	---	203.3	---	392.3	---
Norway.....	4.7	2.3	5.3	1.6	.7	3.4	1.9	2.9	---	4.9	2.8	4.2
Portugal.....	.8	20.8	.8	23.6	.9	21.4	4/	21.6	4/	23.8	---	56.9
Spain.....	.5	101.2	.1	189.0	.3	49.9	.2	159.5	.3	201.2	.6	243.8
Sweden.....	24.1	21.7	44.3	12.1	22.9	15.7	34.7	17.5	52.8	17.3	62.6	21.8
Switzerland.....	2.8	63.1	2.6	46.0	2.5	88.3	3.0	79.4	2.4	62.9	2.9	78.5
United Kingdom.....	13.7	1,090.4	6.5	1,162.2	22.3	1,149.1	28.2	93.9	28.8	971.8	28.4	1,000.5
Total Western Europe:	852.9	2,267.9	981.3	2,507.8	778.1	2,678.1	752.8	2,517.1	921.3	2,596.5	1,253.4	2,903.1
Eastern:												
Bulgaria.....	2.4	6.7	3.0	10.3	.7	4.7	3.0	7.1	---	---	---	---
Czechoslovakia.....	7.7	81.4	.2	127.8	.3	48.0	38.0	21.1	---	---	---	---
Hungary.....	52.0	37.0	65.5	56.4	48.1	54.7	44.8	27.6	---	---	---	---
Poland.....	65.1	20.3	59.5	39.1	53.6	32.4	65.2	9.8	49.8	54.6	62.0	21.1
Yugoslavia.....	149.3	1.1	172.7	2.2	165.8	.1	163.5	2.7	187.0	---	184.8	---
Total Eastern Europe:	276.5	146.5	300.9	235.8	268.5	139.9	314.5	68.3	3/325.9	3/312.7	3/343.7	3/77.4
Total Europe.....	1,129.4	2,414.4	1,282.2	2,743.6	1,046.6	2,818.0	1,067.3	2,585.4	3/1,247.2	3/2,709.2	3/1,597.1	3/2,980.5
USSR.....	212.7	246.2	411.2	59.4	138.1	212.1	69.8	501.1	273.3	256.8	396.4	40.6
Africa:												
United Arab Republic.....	4/	15.0	4/	13.9	4/	16.1	4/	24.2	4/	11.6	---	---
Ghana.....	---	9.3	---	8.5	---	7.2	---	9.0	---	6.9	---	10.3
Kenya.....	23.1	.2	26.4	---	17.7	4/	20.3	1.2	26.0	2.2	27.5	4/
Rhodesia, Malawi and Zambia.....	---	---	40.7	3.6	43.8	.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
South Africa, Rep. of.....	52.1	1.6	54.4	1.0	62.6	.4	65.7	1.6	99.0	25.5	---	---
Total Africa.....	3/114.1	3/28.8	121.5	27.0	124.1	24.2	3/130.0	36.0	3/170.0	46.2	3/233.6	3/59.9
Asia:												
Israel.....	---	34.0	---	31.6	---	50.3	---	49.8	---	77.2	---	---
Hong Kong.....	4/	7.0	4/	8.1	4/	7.1	4/	8.2	4/	8.6	4/	9.1
Japan.....	.1	14.4	.1	10.8	.1	14.2	.2	24.4	.3	30.5	.1	31.4
Malaysia.....	4/	3.2	4/	3.1	4/	3.8	4/	4.2	4/	---	---	---
Philippines.....	---	32.5	---	29.4	---	36.4	---	28.0	---	26.6	---	24.2
Singapore.....	2.0	9.6	2.0	11.9	2.7	10.2	3.0	11.5	3.5	10.4	---	---
Total Asia.....	2.1	100.7	2.1	94.9	2.8	122.0	3.2	126.1	3.8	3/257.9	3/4.1	3/124.5
Oceania:												
Australia 5/.....	862.6	---	928.6	---	1,003.8	---	1,105.9	---	921.7	4/	925.7	4/
New Zealand 6/.....	350.4	---	390.5	---	373.9	---	318.3	---	345.3	---	365.6	---
Total Oceania.....	1,213.0	---	1,319.1	---	1,377.7	---	1,424.2	---	1,330.0	4/	1,291.3	4/
Total selected countries.....	3/4,475.5	3/4,107.3	5,302.8	4,687.1	4,683.2	4,348.5	4,512.1	4,258.1	4,897.8	4,445.0	5,384.9	4,687.1

3/ Carcass weight equivalent; excludes fat, offals and live animals. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Includes an allowance for non-reporting areas. 4/ Less than 50,000 pounds. 5/ Year ending June 30. 6/ Year ending September 30.

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Part 1/: International trade in selected countries, average 1961-65, annual 1963-67

Continent and country	Average 1961-65		1963		1964		1965		1966 2/		1967 2/	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
North America:												
Canada.....	56.9	51.8	52.4	89.8	59.5	53.8	62.0	37.7	51.0	22.7	59.0	29.0
United States.....	94.9	245.7	141.7	225.0	138.3	267.4	55.3	333.0	58.4	381.3	57.9	392.5
Honduras.....	---	.2	---	.1	---	.2	---	.2	---	.2	---	.3
Mexico.....	---	.2	---	.1	---	.2	---	.1	---	.1	---	---
Total North America.....	151.8	297.9	194.1	315.0	197.8	321.6	117.3	371.0	109.4	404.3	116.9	3/421.9
South America:												
Argentina.....	19.1	---	27.4	---	22.1	---	15.3	---	38.3	---	24.3	---
Brazil.....	.9	---	.4	---	1.0	---	1.0	---	2.3	---	.5	---
Chile.....	---	.6	---	1.0	---	.1	---	.6	---	3.9	---	.4
Peru.....	---	1.0	---	.8	---	.7	---	1.7	---	2.8	---	2.4
Uruguay.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.8	---	.4	---
Venezuela.....	---	15.4	---	18.0	---	17.6	---	11.4	---	11.2	---	11.2
Total South America.....	20.0	17.0	27.8	19.8	23.1	18.4	16.3	13.7	41.4	17.9	25.2	13.6
Europe:												
Western:												
EEC:												
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	50.6	45.0	47.3	37.9	34.3	47.9	65.9	80.0	80.3	54.4	123.0	48.6
France.....	47.8	145.4	53.7	146.2	31.4	233.7	51.4	217.9	50.7	280.7	70.3	251.1
Germany, West.....	22.4	163.1	20.4	167.8	17.5	137.0	43.9	203.7	9.7	168.6	14.6	157.1
Italy.....	30.1	66.3	26.9	96.9	36.9	61.2	36.8	61.4	44.6	142.4	27.4	196.9
Netherlands.....	353.0	15.4	342.1	8.4	376.3	31.5	438.8	26.4	424.2	12.7	488.3	14.2
Total EEC.....	503.9	435.2	490.4	457.2	496.4	511.3	636.8	589.4	609.5	658.8	723.6	667.9
Austria.....	1.8	5.8	.9	4.8	.7	6.0	5.7	8.9	1.1	19.7	1.3	17.1
Denmark.....	1,103.7	.4	1,084.0	.6	1,162.6	.5	1,261.9	.6	1,230.8	.5	1,209.7	1.1
Finland.....	3.9	2.8	3.8	2.0	4.5	2.7	5.4	2.9	4.9	3.1	23.4	1.3
Greece.....	4/	9.7	---	13.2	4/	16.1	---	5.8	4/	20.6	4/	21.0
Ireland.....	103.2	---	102.3	---	100.4	---	125.7	---	106.7	---	81.3	---
Norway.....	4.2	6.7	.2	10.2	4.3	9.8	7.1	5.7	2.1	9.2	---	11.6
Portugal.....	1.6	5.1	1.6	2.2	1.4	9.1	1.4	13.7	1.2	1.8	.9	---
Spain.....	.5	31.2	.1	28.8	.1	9.6	1.0	63.5	.5	64.6	1.7	14.0
Sweden.....	50.9	21.2	51.0	19.1	30.6	20.3	55.8	37.4	87.1	28.7	79.0	38.0
Switzerland.....	5.6	29.7	5.7	39.1	4.7	39.7	6.3	21.9	6.3	38.6	6.9	32.3
United Kingdom.....	14.3	1,486.7	13.7	1,653.3	13.6	1,433.8	20.5	1,475.7	33.1	1,455.4	26.2	1,476.1
Total Western Europe...	1,793.6	2,034.5	1,753.7	2,230.5	1,819.3	2,058.9	2,127.6	2,225.5	2,083.3	2,301.0	2,154.0	2,280.4
Eastern:												
Bulgaria.....	16.4	6.3	9.9	5.3	3.0	3.7	18.3	22.7	---	---	---	---
Czechoslovakia.....	7.0	94.9	3.7	91.3	4.0	108.7	22.2	106.8	---	---	---	---
Hungary.....	53.6	50.4	51.7	24.9	57.5	38.6	84.6	42.4	---	---	---	---
Poland.....	283.8	53.8	268.8	78.9	261.0	79.1	289.8	73.4	277.4	60.6	293.9	72.1
Yugoslavia.....	174.8	1.3	131.1	---	205.9	.2	260.6	---	144.3	20.2	128.7	72.1
Total Eastern Europe...	535.6	206.7	465.2	200.4	531.4	230.3	675.5	245.3	3/549.7	3/245.0	3/552.1	3/307.2
Total Europe.....	2,329.2	2,241.2	2,218.9	2,430.9	2,350.7	2,289.2	2,803.1	2,470.8	3/2,633.0	3/2,546.0	3/2,706.1	3/2,587.6
USSR.....	39.1	43.5	91.5	13.6	22.5	50.8	2.7	93.7	60.1	75.3	48.6	13.3
Africa:												
Ghana.....	---	4.8	---	4.0	---	2.2	---	1.2	---	1.6	---	3.3
Kenya.....	1.0	.4	1.0	.6	1.0	.1	1.2	.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	.7
Rhodesia, Malawi, and Zambia.....	---	---	3.8	---	1.8	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
South Africa, Rep. of.....	8.7	.8	6.2	.8	9.9	2.5	6.0	.9	14.0	.4	---	---
Total Africa.....	3/ 12.7	3/ 6.1	11.0	5.4	12.7	5.1	3/8.2	2.4	3/16.6	3.6	3/12.0	3/ 4.4
Asia:												
Hong Kong.....	.2	22.6	.1	15.6	.2	26.1	.1	35.1	4/	43.6	4/	39.4
Japan.....	.2	5.8	.2	15.2	.1	9.7	.1	.9	.4	1.3	.8	1.5
Malaysia.....	4/	1.7	4/	1.6	4/	1.8	4/	2.0	4/	---	---	---
Philippines.....	---	1.0	---	.6	---	1.1	---	2.3	---	2.0	---	2.3
Singapore.....	1.0	3.1	.9	3.3	1.0	3.4	1.2	4.0	.6	2.2	---	---
Total Asia.....	1.4	34.2	1.2	36.3	1.3	42.1	1.4	44.3	1.0	3/ 51.2	.8	3/ 46.5
Oceania:												
Australia 5/.....	1.9	2.7	1.0	4.4	.8	6.1	1.7	3.0	2.2	.1	3.4	.1
New Zealand 6/.....	7.2	---	10.8	---	11.1	---	3.1	---	6.3	---	1.1	---
Total Oceania.....	9.1	2.7	11.8	4.4	11.9	6.1	4.8	3.0	8.5	.1	4.5	.1
Total selected countries.....	3/ 2,563.3	3/ 2,642.6	2,556.3	2,825.4	2,620.0	2,733.3	3/ 2,953.8	2,990.9	3/ 2,870.0	3/ 3,090.4	3/ 2,914.1	3/ 3,087.4

1/ Carcase weight equivalent; excludes fat, offals, and live animals. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Includes an allowance for non-reporting areas. 4/ Less than 50,000 pounds. 5/ Year ending June 30. 6/ Year ending September 30.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information

Continent and country	Average 1961-65		1963		1964		1965		1966 2/		1967 2/	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
North America:												
Canada.....	.5	37.6	.7	48.1	.8	37.7	.4	31.0	.6	56.0	.2	45.7
United States.....	2.0	108.0	1.5	144.7	1.9	79.0	2.0	72.5	2.3	136.0	2.6	120.9
Mexico.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.2	---	---
Total North America....	2.5	145.6	2.2	192.8	2.7	116.7	2.4	103.5	2.9	192.2	2.8	169.6
South America:												
Argentina.....	77.7	---	80.1	---	44.6	---	82.3	---	143.6	---	165.3	---
Brazil.....	.4	---	---	---	.1	---	1.7	---	5.6	---	---	---
Chile.....	2.5	.3	2.3	.1	---	3/	1.7	.2	1.2	1.2	2.4	2/
Peru.....	---	4.2	---	2.7	---	4.0	---	8.9	---	12.2	---	16.5
Uruguay.....	10.0	---	2.8	---	7.1	---	40.0	---	17.0	---	13.5	---
Venezuela.....	---	.1	---	.1	---	3/	---	3/	---	3/	---	3/
Total South America....	90.6	4.6	85.2	2.9	51.6	4.0	125.7	9.1	167.4	13.4	181.2	16.9
Europe:												
Western:												
EEC:												
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	1.0	4.2	.2	3.9	1.0	4.8	4.0	5.4	.5	6.2	.9	5.9
France.....	2.2	23.3	1.3	26.8	1.2	29.2	1.9	32.6	.5	34.6	.1	37.7
Germany, West.....	.7	4.3	.9	4.8	1.4	5.4	.6	6.5	.5	7.3	1.6	7.6
Italy.....	3/	6.9	3/	7.4	3/	7.3	3/	9.6	3/	10.6	.1	9.5
Netherlands.....	13.9	1.1	13.2	.5	11.0	2.3	20.3	1.5	16.0	2.4	15.6	2.6
Total EEC.....	17.8	39.8	15.6	43.4	14.6	49.0	26.8	55.6	17.5	61.1	18.3	62.7
Austria.....	.1	3/	.1	3/	3/	---	.1	---	.1	---	.1	.1
Denmark.....	.1	.6	.1	.6	.2	.7	.2	.7	4.6	1.3	2.7	1.2
Finland.....	---	3/	---	.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Greece.....	3/	39.4	---	33.6	---	44.0	3/	69.9	3/	74.1	---	76.2
Ireland.....	29.8	---	34.6	---	33.0	---	31.4	---	30.4	---	29.6	---
Norway.....	---	1.7	---	1.9	---	.8	---	2.5	3/	1.3	---	.5
Portugal.....	3/	3/	.1	3/	3/	3/	---	3/	3/	3/	---	---
Spain.....	1.1	.1	.6	---	1.7	3/	1.7	.8	.8	.2	.2	.4
Sweden.....	3/	1.1	---	.9	---	1.2	3/	.5	.2	.9	.3	.5
Switzerland.....	---	2.1	---	1.9	---	2.2	---	3.2	---	5.3	.3	8.6
United Kingdom.....	5.8	803.4	7.0	790.1	10.1	779.2	5.6	92.1	13.2	72.5	16.5	750.6
Total Western Europe :	54.7	888.2	58.1	872.6	59.6	877.7	65.8	904.7	74.8	865.7	67.7	931.2
Eastern:												
Bulgaria.....	.4	2.9	.2	1.9	.2	5.5	1.3	4.3	---	---	---	---
Czechoslovakia.....	3/	4.0	---	3.5	---	7.1	.2	---	---	---	---	---
Hungary.....	.8	1.7	.5	.5	.4	2.2	.9	5.4	---	---	---	---
Poland.....	.8	.6	.4	---	.3	.1	.5	2.3	.1	1.3	3/	1.5
Yugoslavia.....	8.3	---	9.0	---	10.5	---	9.5	---	11.2	---	10.2	---
Total Eastern Europe :	10.3	9.2	10.1	5.9	11.4	14.9	12.4	12.0	11.2	4/8.5	10.1	4/8.1
Total Europe.....	65.0	897.4	68.2	878.5	71.0	892.6	78.2	936.0	86.0	4/874.2	77.8	4/939.3
Africa:												
United Arab Republic.....	.2	12.2	---	3.6	---	4.0	---	20.9	---	25.0	---	---
Ghana.....	---	3.9	---	6.5	---	3.4	---	2.7	---	1.0	---	3.0
Kenya.....	.4	.1	.5	---	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
Rhodesia, Malawi and Zambia.....	---	---	---	2.7	---	3.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
South Africa, Rep. of.....	1.2	3/	.6	---	.3	---	.8	---	.7	---	---	---
Total Africa.....	1.8	4/19.5	1.1	12.8	.6	11.0	1.1	4/34.8	.9	4/29.0	4/ .6	4/ 25.5
Asia:												
Hong Kong.....	---	1.8	---	1.9	---	2.1	---	1.0	---	2.5	---	2.2
Japan.....	---	92.6	---	107.6	3/	135.4	---	118.7	1/	203.6	---	214.0
Malaysia.....	3/	3.7	3/	3.9	3/	4.4	---	4.1	3/	---	---	---
Philippines.....	---	.1	---	.2	---	.2	---	.1	---	.4	---	.4
Singapore.....	2.0	6.6	2.3	6.6	2.6	8.4	2.4	8.2	2.5	7.1	---	---
Total Asia.....	2.0	104.8	2.3	120.2	2.6	150.5	2.4	133.0	2.5	4/217.6	4/ 2.6	4/227.5
Oceania:												
Australia 5/.....	316.1	---	344.7	---	329.5	---	355.1	---	351.8	.2	370.4	---
New Zealand 6/.....	788.9	---	778.1	---	835.0	---	760.1	---	850.0	---	850.6	---
Total Oceania.....	1,105.0	---	1,122.8	---	1,164.5	---	1,115.2	---	1,201.7	.2	1,221.0	---
Total selected countries.....	1,266.9	4/ 1,171.9	1,281.8	1,207.2	1,293.2	1,174.8	1,305.0	4/ 1,216.2	1,401.4	4/ 1,306.6	4/ 1,516.2	4/ 1,589.1

1/ Carcass weight equivalent; excludes fat, offals, and live animals. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Less than 50,000 pounds. 4/ Includes an allowance for non-reporting areas. 5/ Year ending June 30. 6/ Year ending September 30.

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Horse meat 1/: International trade in selected countries, average 1961-65, annual 1963-67

Continent and country	Average 1961-65		1963		1964		1965		1966 2/		1967 2/	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
North America:												
United States.....	0.9	24.5	0.8	38.0	0.7	14.0	---	10.8	---	14.0	---	14.6
Mexico.....	8.9	---	11.0	---	8.5	---	7.6	---	10.4	---	---	---
Total North America....	9.8	24.5	11.8	38.0	9.2	14.0	7.6	10.8	10.4	14.0	3/ 10.0	14.6
South America:												
Argentina.....	125.9	---	126.6	---	191.9	---	164.8	---	159.0	---	167.6	---
Brazil.....	2.5	---	.1	---	4.9	---	7.7	---	11.8	---	17.8	---
Paraguay.....	1.4	---	.1	---	4.4	---	1.8	---	3.3	---	8.0	---
Peru.....	---	.1	---	---	---	---	---	.6	---	1.8	---	.8
Total South America....	129.8	.1	126.8	---	201.2	---	174.3	.6	174.1	1.8	193.4	.8
Europe:												
Western:												
EEC:												
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	.6	40.9	.5	36.0	.6	47.4	.8	53.1	.8	55.2	1.0	55.0
France.....	.1	3.9	b/	1.9	b/	6.4	.1	8.3	b/	15.4	b/	35.8
Germany, West.....	b/	.1	b/	.1	b/	.1	b/	b/	1.1	.1	b/	.1
Italy.....	b/	.6	b/	1.7	b/	.9	b/	.2	b/	---	---	---
Netherlands.....	.7	26.3	.5	17.0	b/	31.7	1.3	58.3	2.1	30.4	2.1	28.3
Total EEC.....	1.4	71.8	1.0	56.7	1.0	86.5	2.2	119.9	4.0	101.1	3.5	119.2
Austria.....	---	1.7	---	1.0	---	4.6	---	2.4	---	1.7	---	2.6
Denmark.....	.3	b/	b/	b/	.2	.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ireland.....	5.3	---	5.1	---	7.2	---	7.5	---	7.2	---	9.9	---
Spain.....	---	.2	---	.2	---	.7	---	b/	---	b/	5.0	b/
Sweden.....	.1	7.6	b/	6.3	.4	2.4	.3	3.8	b/	6.0	.1	4.4
Switzerland.....	---	1.5	---	1.4	---	2.4	---	3.3	---	3.0	---	2.9
Total Western Europe :	7.1	82.8	6.1	65.6	8.8	96.8	10.0	129.4	11.2	111.8	18.5	129.1
Eastern:												
Bulgaria.....	1.4	---	.9	---	.4	---	.2	---	---	---	---	---
Czechoslovakia.....	b/	2.7	---	6.9	---	2.3	.1	.3	---	---	---	---
Hungary.....	.7	.2	.5	.2	.1	.2	.4	---	---	---	---	---
Poland.....	7.9	---	5.5	---	7.4	---	4.6	---	3.0	---	7.3	---
Yugoslavia.....	3.3	---	2.1	---	1.5	---	.8	---	.8	---	.8	---
Total Eastern Europe :	13.3	2.9	9.0	7.1	9.4	2.5	6.1	.3	3/ 4.5	3/ .4	3/ 8.8	3/ .4
Total Europe.....	20.4	85.7	15.1	72.7	18.2	99.3	16.1	129.7	3/ 15.7	3/ 112.2	3/ 27.3	3/ 129.5
Africa:												
Kenya.....	.4	b/	.4	b/	.3	b/	.4	b/	.4	b/	.2	b/
South Africa, Rep. of....	.2	---	---	---	.5	---	.3	---	.6	---	---	---
Total Africa.....	.6	b/	.4	b/	.8	b/	.7	b/	1.0	b/	3/ .8	b/
Asia:												
Japan.....	---	28.7	---	28.2	---	60.1	---	26.7	---	58.4	---	48.9
Total Asia.....	---	28.7	---	28.2	---	60.1	---	26.7	---	58.4	---	48.9
Oceania:												
Australia 6/.....	.1	---	b/	---	b/	---	.2	---	.4	---	.4	---
Total Oceania.....	.1	---	b/	---	b/	---	.2	---	.4	---	.4	---
Total selected countries.....	160.7	139.0	154.1	138.9	229.4	173.4	194.9	167.8	3/ 201.6	3/ 186.4	3/ 231.9	3/ 193.8

1/ Carcass weight equivalent; excludes fat, offals, and live animals. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Includes an allowance for non-reporting areas. b/ Less than 50,000 pounds. 5/ Year ending June 30.

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